

EV3 Classroom: Line Followers: Basic to PID

By Sanjay and Arvind Seshan



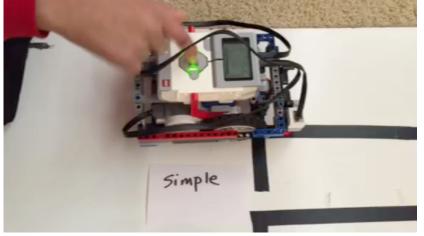
Lesson Objectives

Evaluate and compare different line followers

- Prerequisites: Complete all Line Follower lessons on EV3Lessons.com, Calibration
- Videos will not play in PDF

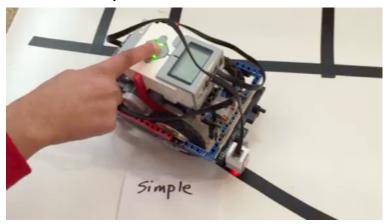
Watch Videos

Simple Line Follower

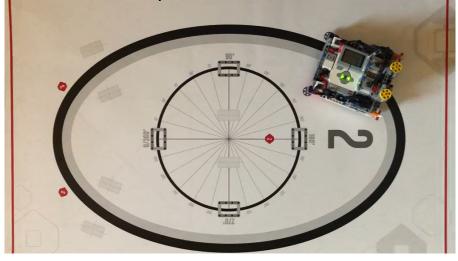


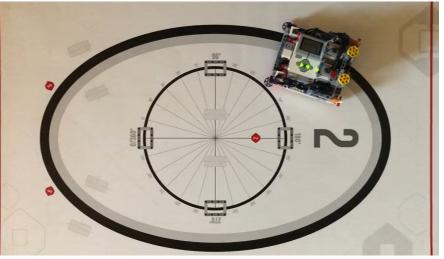
Proportional Follower

Simple Line Follower



PID Follower



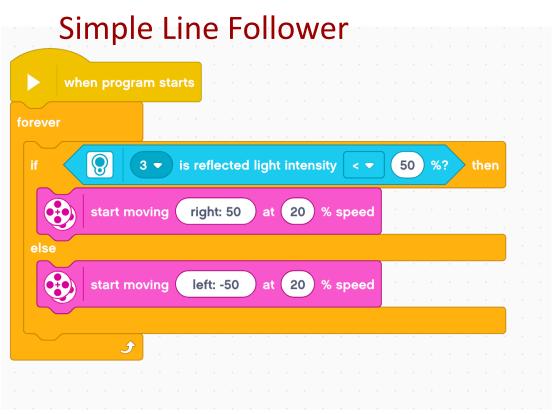


A Note About Our Solutions

CALIBRATE:

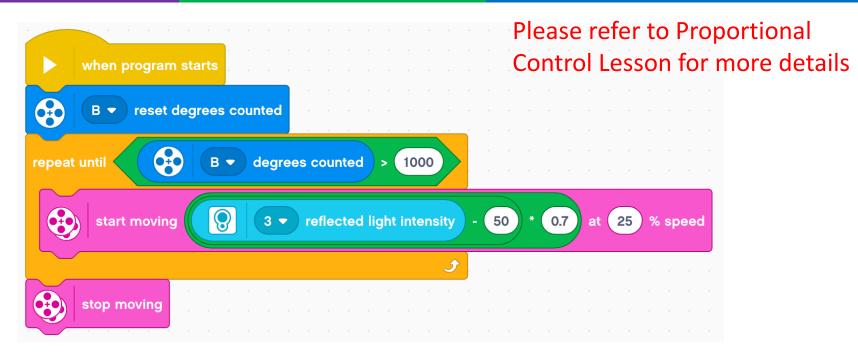
- The programs use the EV3 Color Sensor in Reflected Light mode
- ↗ You will have to calibrate your sensors.
- Please refer to Intermediate: Color Sensor Calibration Lesson
- **PORTS**:
 - The Color Sensor is connected to Port 3.
 - Please change this for your robot.
- WHICH SIDE OF THE LINE:
 - Please take note of which side of the line the code is written for

Simple Line Follower



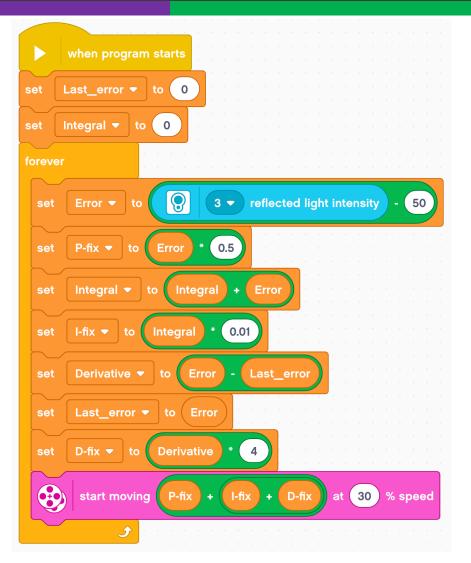
- Most basic line follower
- Wiggles a lot due to sharp turns
- Good for rookie teams → need to know loops and switches

Proportional Line Follower



- Uses the "P" in PID
- Makes proportional turns
- Works well on both straight and curved lines
- Good for intermediate to advanced teams → need to know math blocks and data wires

PID Code



Refer to PID lesson for more details

- It is better than proportional control on a very curved line, as the robot adapts to the curviness
- However, for FIRST LEGO League, which mostly has straight lines, proportional control can be sufficient



- This tutorial was created by Sanjay Seshan and Arvind Seshan
- More lessons at www.ev3lessons.com



This work is licensed under a <u>Creative Commons Attribution-</u> <u>NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License</u>.