



SIMPLE & OPTIMIZED ULTRASONIC WALL FOLLOW

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EV3 CLASSROOM LESSON
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Objectives

Learn how to use the ultrasonic sensor to follow walls

Learn how to optimize code

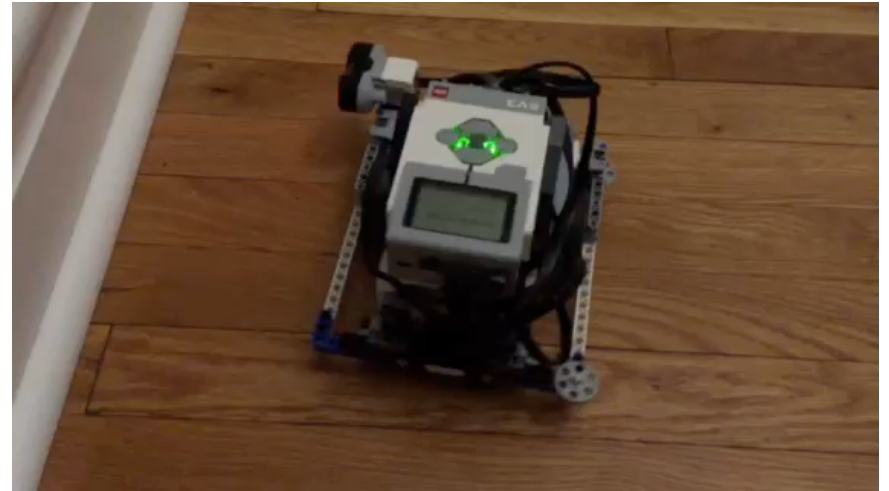
Prerequisites: Loops, Switches (If Then Blocks), Ultrasonic Sensor

Challenge 1: Simple Wall Follow

Challenge: Can you write a program to have a robot follow the wall (always staying 15cm away from the wall) using an ultrasonic sensor?

STEP 1: In an If Then Else Block, turn Left or Right based on whether the robot is too close to the wall or too far from the wall

STEP 2: Repeat everything in a loop that runs forever (you can change the exit condition of the loop if you wish by switching out the loop block)



Play the video to see how the robot should move

Challenge 1 Solution

The image shows a Scratch script on a grid background. It begins with a yellow 'when program starts' block. Below it is an orange 'forever' loop block. Inside the loop is a blue 'if' block with a robot icon, containing the condition '4 is distance < 15 cm ?'. The 'then' branch of the if block contains a pink 'start moving' block with 'right: 50' and '30 % speed'. The 'else' branch contains another pink 'start moving' block with 'left: -50' and '30 % speed'. A white arrow icon is at the bottom of the 'forever' loop.

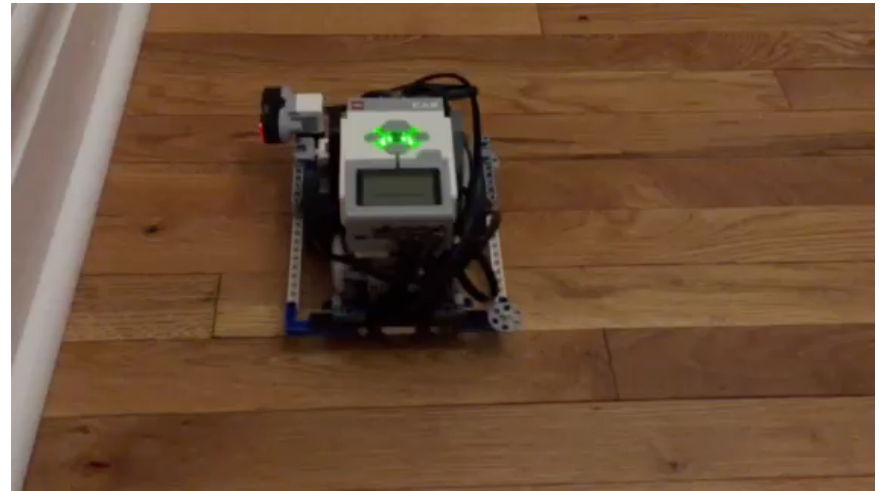
```
when program starts
forever loop
  if 4 is distance < 15 cm ? then
    start moving right: 50 at 30 % speed
  else
    start moving left: -50 at 30 % speed
```

Challenge 2: Optimizing the Code

The code for the Simple Ultrasonic Wall Follow Challenge was slow and the robot wiggles back and forth a lot.

Challenge: For this next challenge, think about how you can improve the program so that the wall follower is smoother.

Hint: Change the angle of the turns

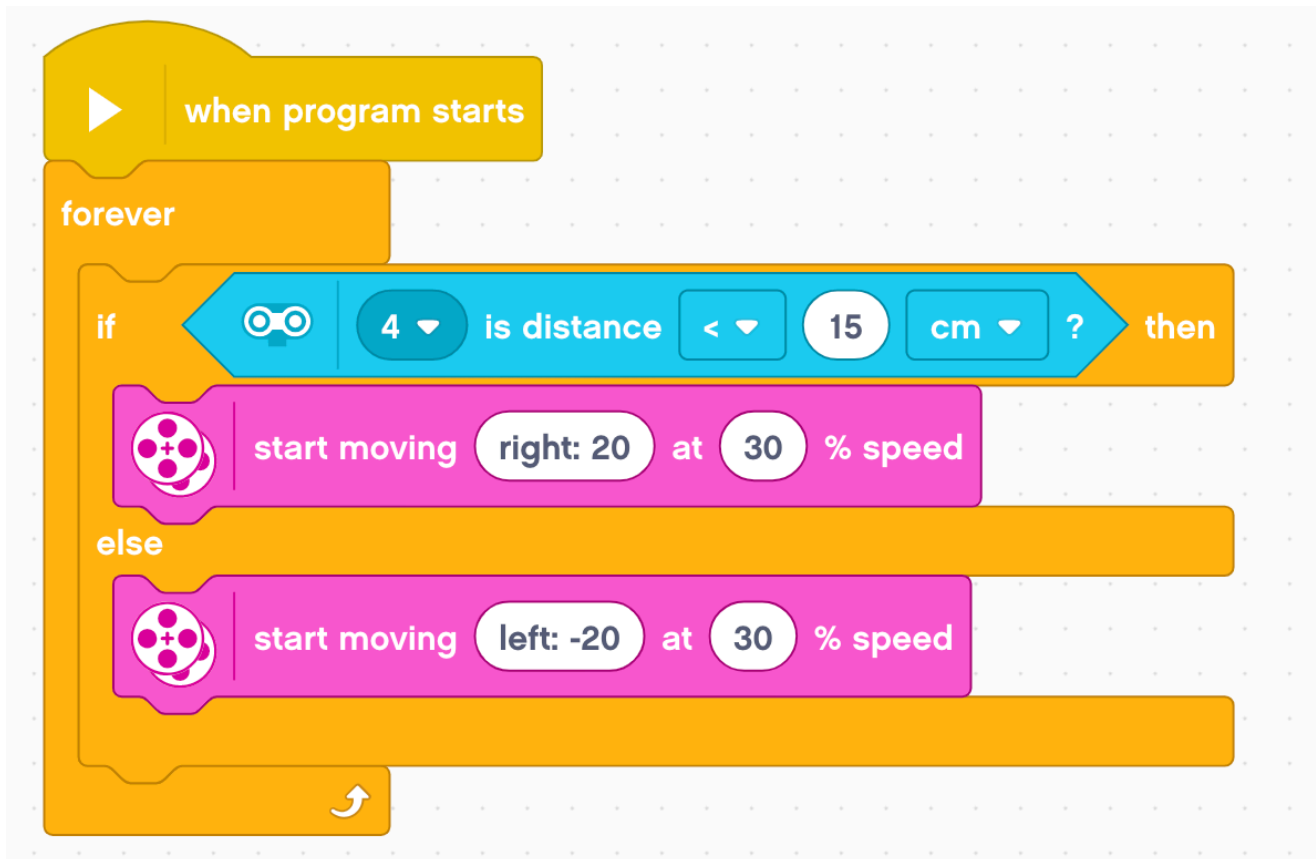


Play the video to see how the robot should move

Do you notice any differences?

Challenge 2 Solution

The angle in the steering block is changed from 50 to 20 so that the robot curves instead of making sharp turns.



Credits

This tutorial was created by Sanjay Seshan and Arvind Seshan

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